

## ABBREVIATIONS

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<b>4t</b> quartet	<b>btp</b> bass trumpet	<b>field dr</b> field drum <i>deep drum with snares (military drum, parade drum, Rührtrommel, tamburo rullante con corde, caisse roulante avec cordes)</i>
<b>5t</b> quintet	<b>cast</b> castanets	<b>fl</b> flute <i>NB: in baroque usage, "flauto" indicates recorder</i>
<b>A</b> alto voice	<b>cb sxhn</b> contrabass saxhorn	<b>flag</b> flageolet
<b>acl</b> alto clarinet	<b>cb tbn</b> contrabass trombone	<b>flug</b> flugelhorn, fluegelhorn
<b>afl</b> alto flute <i>flute in G; British usage: bass flute</i>	<b>cbcl</b> contrabass clarinet	<b>glock</b> glockenspiel <i>orchestra bells, campanelli, carillon</i>
<b>almglock</b> Almglocken <i>herdbells</i>	<b>cbn</b> contrabassoon	<b>gtr</b> guitar
<b>alt</b> alternative <i>abwechselnd</i>	<b>cel</b> celesta	<b>harm</b> harmonium
<b>alto tbn</b> alto trombone	<b>chimes</b> chimes <i>tubular bells, cloches</i>	<b>heckl</b> heckelphone
<b>ampd</b> amplified	<b>Chinescym</b> Chinese cymbal	<b>herdbells</b> herdbells <i>Almglocken, sheepbells, etc. (i.e. bells with internal clapper)</i>
<b>arr</b> arranged, arrangement <i>bearbeitet</i>	<b>chor</b> chorus	<b>hi-hat</b> high-hat cymbal
<b>asx</b> alto saxophone	<b>cimb</b> cimbalom	<b>hn</b> horn
<b>atp</b> tromba contralta <i>A contralto trumpet pitched in F and used in late 19th-century and early 20th-century Russian scores. Parts are playable on a B-flat trumpet.</i>	<b>cimbasso</b> cimbasso	<b>hp</b> harp
<b>B</b> bass voice	<b>cl</b> clarinet	<b>hpsd</b> harpsichord
<b>b sxhn</b> bass saxhorn	<b>cnt</b> continuo	<b>incl</b> including
<b>Bar</b> baritone voice	<b>crot</b> crotales <i>antique cymbals</i>	<b>indef</b> indefinite <i>as in "indefinite pitch," or unpitched</i>
<b>bar hn</b> baritone horn <i>a baritone saxhorn in B-flat, narrower in bore than a euphonium</i>	<b>crt</b> cornet	<b>inst</b> instrument(s); instrumentation
<b>basset hn</b> basset horn	<b>cym</b> cymbals (pair)	<b>kybd</b> keyboard
<b>bcl</b> bass clarinet	<b>d'am</b> d'amore	<b>kybd glock</b> keyboard glockenspiel
<b>bd</b> bass drum	<b>db</b> double bass <i>contrabass</i>	<b>lg</b> large <i>gross, grande</i>
<b>bd/cym</b> bass drum with attached cymbal	<b>dbl</b> doubling, doubles, doubled <i>doppio, doppelt</i>	<b>mand</b> mandolin
<b>bfl</b> bass flute in C <i>Not to be confused with alto flute in G</i>	<b>dr</b> drum	<b>marac</b> maracas
<b>bgtr</b> bass guitar	<b>dur</b> duration	<b>marim</b> marimba
<b>bn</b> bassoon	<b>Ebcl</b> E-flat clarinet <i>used generically to indicate the soprano clarinet, whether in E-flat or D</i>	<b>max</b> maximum <i>massimo</i>
<b>brake dr</b> brake drum	<b>ed</b> edited; edition	<b>mic</b> microphone
<b>bsx</b> baritone saxophone	<b>Eh</b> English horn <i>Cor anglaise</i>	<b>min</b> minimum <i>minimo, mindestmass</i>
<b>btbn</b> bass trombone	<b>elec</b> electric <i>as in electric bass, electric guitar, etc.</i>	
	<b>euph</b> euphonium	

<b>mvt</b> movement <i>Satz; mouvement</i>	<b>sirenwhstl</b> siren whistle <i>cyclone whistle</i>	<b>tri</b> triangle
<b>Mz</b> mezzo-soprano voice	<b>slgh-bells</b> sleighbells <i>pellet bells, grelots, Schellen, sonagli</i>	<b>tsx</b> tenor saxophone
<b>ob</b> oboe <i>hautbois</i>	<b>sm</b> small	<b>tuba</b> tuba
<b>ob d'am</b> oboe d'amore	<b>sn</b> snares <i>as in "snares off," or "sd w/o sn"</i>	<b>va</b> viola
<b>ob da cacc</b> oboe da caccia	<b>ssx</b> soprano saxophone	<b>var</b> variable
<b>ondes</b> ondes martenot	<b>str</b> strings	<b>vc</b> violoncello <i>cello</i>
<b>oph</b> ophicleide	<b>str 4t</b> string quartet <i>2 violins, viola, cello</i>	<b>vib</b> vibraphone
<b>orch</b> orchestra; orchestration	<b>str 5t</b> string quintet <i>2 violins, viola, cello, double bass</i>	<b>vibrslp</b> vibraslap <i>jawbone</i>
<b>org</b> organ	<b>sus cym</b> suspended cymbal	<b>vn</b> violin
<b>orig</b> original	<b>sx</b> saxophone	<b>vn pic</b> violino piccolo
<b>pcs</b> pieces <i>as in "2 pieces of coral"</i>	<b>synth</b> synthesizer	<b>w/</b> with <i>con, avec, mit</i>
<b>perc</b> percussion	<b>szl cym</b> sizzle cymbal	<b>w/o</b> without <i>senza, sans, ohne</i>
<b>pf</b> piano <i>Klavier</i>	<b>T</b> tenor voice	<b>Wag tb</b> Wagner tuba
<b>pf-cond</b> piano-conductor score	<b>tambn</b> tambourine <i>tambour de basque, tamburino</i>	<b>whip</b> whip <i>slapstick, frusta, Peitsche, fouet</i>
<b>pic</b> piccolo <i>ottavino</i>	<b>tambn prov</b> tambourin provençal; <i>long narrow 2-headed drum without snares; not to be confused with the tambourine</i>	<b>wnd mach</b> wind machine
<b>pic tp</b> piccolo trumpet <i>usually in Bb or A</i>	<b>tbn</b> trombone <i>Posaune</i>	<b>woodblk</b> woodblock
<b>posthn</b> posthorn	<b>td</b> tenor drum <i>deep drum without snares (Rührtrommel ohne Saiten; Wirbeltrommel, Rolltrommel, tamburo rullante, caisse roulante or tambour roulant sans timbre)</i>	<b>xyl</b> xylophone
<b>pr</b> pair <i>paire; Paar; paio</i>	<b>templeblks</b> temple blocks	
<b>pub</b> published, publisher	<b>ten</b> tenor <i>as applied to an instrument: e.g. tenor banjo</i>	
<b>ratch</b> ratchet	<b>thunder</b> thundersheet	
<b>rec</b> recorder	<b>tmp</b> timpani <i>NB: the number of drums is not specified in these listings; 2tmp means 2 players, not 2 drums</i>	
<b>red</b> reduced, reduction	<b>tp</b> trumpet	
<b>rev</b> revised; revision	<b>Treb</b> treble voice <i>boy soprano</i>	
<b>S</b> soprano voice		
<b>sandblks</b> sandpaper blocks		
<b>sarr</b> sarrusophone		
<b>sd</b> snare drum <i>caisse claire, tambour, kleine Trommel</i>		
<b>serp</b> serpent		
<b>set</b> drum set, trap set		